

AMENDMENTS TO THE CLAIMS

Claims 1-38 (Cancelled)

39. (Currently Amended) A method for electrolytic production of aluminium metal from an electrolyte comprising aluminium oxide, ~~by said method comprising~~

performing electrolysis in an electrolysis cell containing at least one electrolysis chamber with at least one essentially inert anode aligned vertically or vertically inclined and at least one wettable cathode aligned vertically or vertically inclined, and/or at least one bipolar electrode containing both anode and cathode, where the anode evolves oxygen gas and the cathode has aluminium discharged ~~onto it~~ thereonto in the electrolysis process, ~~said the~~ oxygen gas enforcing an electrolyte flow pattern upward and ~~said the~~ produced aluminium flowing downward due to gravity, ~~wherein and~~

controlling and maintaining the temperature of the electrodes ~~are controlled and maintained~~ at a level different from ~~that the level~~ of the surrounding electrolyte by ~~means of~~ active or passive cooling and/or active and passive heating.

40. (Previously Presented) A method in accordance with claim 39, wherein the vertically aligned or inclined oxygen-evolving anode is actively cooled by the use of at least one or more heat pipes embedded in and/or connected to the anode and/or the anode stem.

41. (Previously Presented) A method in accordance with claim 40, wherein the cooling medium in the heat pipes is selected among the elements sodium, potassium, cadmium, caesium, mercury, rubidium, sulphur, iodine, astatine and/or selenium, or from the compounds of heavy metal halides, for instance zirconium fluoride, thallium mono chloride, thallium fluoride, thallium iodide, lead iodide, lead chloride, lead bromide, iron iodide, indium chloride, calcium bromide, cadmium bromide and/or cadmium iodide or aluminium fluoride (pressurized).

42. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 39, wherein the vertically aligned or inclined oxygen-evolving anode is actively cooled by the use of at least one or more flow-channels embedded in and/or connected to the anode and/or the anode stem, ~~said the~~ flow-

channels carrying and circulating liquid coolants.

43. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 42, wherein ~~said~~the liquid coolants are water, heavy alcohols, oils, synthetic oils, mercury and/or molten salts.

44. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 39, wherein the vertically aligned or inclined oxygen-evolving anode is actively cooled by the use of at least one or more flow-channels embedded in and/or connected to the anode and/or the anode stem, ~~said~~the flow-channels carrying and circulating a gas coolant.

45. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 44, wherein ~~said~~the gas cooling medium is at least one of compressed air, nitrogen, argon, helium, carbon dioxide, and ammonia ~~and/or other suitable gasses~~.

46. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 39, wherein the vertically aligned or inclined oxygen-evolving anode is attached to the electrical conductor system through an electric connection, ~~said~~the connection being cooled by ~~means of~~ heat pipes, liquid cooling and/or gas cooling.

47. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 46, wherein ~~said cooling methods are using suitable coolants adapted to the different methods, such as the connection is~~ cooled by sodium metal for heat pipes, water, heavy alcohols, oils, synthetic oils, mercury and/or molten salts for liquid cooling and/or compressed air, nitrogen, argon, helium, carbon dioxide, and/or ammonia ~~and/or other suitable gasses for gas cooling~~.

48. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 46, wherein ~~said~~the cooling of the electrical connection is obtained by using ~~an a~~ highly electrical conductive metal with a large cross sectional area, ~~said~~the area being at least 1.1 - 5.0 times the cross sectional area of the anode stem cross sectional area.

49. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 39, wherein the vertically

aligned or inclined anode has an anode stem between the submerged anode and the electrical connection, ~~said the~~ stem having a cross sectional ratio to the anode cross section area of at least 0.005 - 0.5.

50. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 39, wherein the vertically aligned or inclined wettable cathode is maintained at a temperature at least at the same level as the electrolyte, ~~preferably slightly higher, said the~~ temperature being obtained by use of thermal insulation of the cathode stem.

51. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 39, wherein the vertically aligned or inclined wettable cathode is maintained at a temperature at least at the same level as the electrolyte, ~~preferably slightly higher, said the~~ temperature being obtained by use of electric resistor heating in an intermediate electric current lead between the electrical connection and the cathode stem.

52. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 51, wherein ~~said the~~ intermediate electric current lead between the electrical connection and the cathode stem is manufactured from at least one of dense oxidation resistant graphite, a metal ~~and/or~~ and a metal alloy ~~such as stainless steel, Incoloy and/or Hastaloy.~~

53. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 39, wherein the vertically aligned or inclined wettable cathode is maintained at a temperature at least at the same level as the electrolyte, ~~preferably slightly higher,~~ where the temperature is obtained by reducing the cross sectional area of the submerged cathode compared to the submerged anode area, ~~said the~~ cathode area being 0.5 - 1.0 times the cross sectional area of the submerged anode.

54. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 53, wherein the vertically aligned or inclined cathode has a cathode stem between the submerged cathode and the electrical connection, ~~said the~~ cathode stem area being 0.005 - 0.5 times the cross sectional area of the submerged cathode.

55. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 39, wherein the vertically aligned or inclined wettable cathode is attached to the electrical conductor system through an electric connection, ~~said~~the connection being cooled by ~~means of~~ liquid cooling and/or gas cooling.

56. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 55, wherein ~~said~~the~~said the~~ electrical connection is cooled~~cooling methods are using suitable coolants adapted to the different methods, such as using~~ water, heavy alcohols, oils, synthetic oils, mercury and/or molten salts for liquid cooling and/or compressed air, nitrogen, argon, helium, carbon dioxide, and/or ammonia ~~and/or other suitable gasses~~ for gas cooling.

57. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 55, wherein ~~said~~the cooling of the electrical connection is obtained by using an highly electrical conductive metal with a large cross sectional are, ~~said~~the area being at least 1.1 - 5.0 times the cross sectional area of the cathode stem cross sectional area.

58. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 39, wherein the vertically aligned or inclined cathode has a cathode stem between the submerged cathode and the electrical connection, ~~said~~the stem having a cross sectional ratio to the cathode of at least 0.005 - 0.05.

59. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 39, wherein the vertically aligned or inclined bipolar electrode has an anode surface maintained at a temperature slightly lower than the temperature of the electrolyte and a cathode surface temperature is maintained at a temperature at least at the same level as the electrolyte, ~~preferably slightly higher, said~~the temperatures being obtained by ~~appropriate means~~ at least one of cooling and heating.

60. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 59, wherein the anode of the bipolar electrode is cooled by ~~means of~~ heat pipes or flow-channels for liquid and/or gas cooling connected to and/or embedded in the anode.

61. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 60, wherein ~~said~~the bipolar

~~electrode is cooled~~ ~~cooling methods are using suitable~~ ~~using coolants adapted to the different~~
~~methods, such as~~ sodium metal for heat pipes, water, heavy alcohols, oils, synthetic oils, mercury
and/or molten salts for liquid cooling and/or compressed air, nitrogen, argon, helium, carbon
dioxide, and/or ammonia ~~and/or other suitable gasses~~ for gas cooling.

62. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 60, wherein ~~said~~the heat pipes
and/or flow-channels for liquid and/or gas cooling are connected to and/or embedded in the
anode, ~~preferably in the anode circumference.~~

63. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 59, wherein the cathode of the
bipolar electrode is heated by ~~means of~~ inserting a layer of a material with higher electrical
resistivity that the cathode material between the cathode and the adjacent anode of the bipolar
electrode.

64. (Currently Amended) A method in accordance with claim 53, wherein the cathode of the
bipolar electrode is heated by ~~means of~~ reducing the active surface area of the cathode so that the
bipolar electrode has a cathode to anode surface area ratio of at least 0.5 - 1.0.

65-77. (Cancelled)

78. (New) A method in accordance with claim 52, wherein the at least one of dense oxidation
resistant graphite, a metal and a metal alloy is at least one of stainless steel, Incoloy and
Hastaloy.

79. (New) A method in accordance with claim 62, wherein the heat pipes and/or flow-channels
for liquid and/or gas cooling are connected to and/or embedded in the anode circumference.